

# Al-Nb-Ni-V (Aluminum-Niobium-Nickel-Vanadium)

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For this quaternary system, [2006Sog] determined two isothermal sections at 1100 and 1000 °C on the  $\text{Ni}_3\text{Al}$ - $\text{Ni}_3\text{Nb}$ - $\text{Ni}_3\text{V}$  plane.

## Binary Systems

For brief descriptions of the Al-Nb, Al-Ni, and Nb-Ni phase diagrams, see [2006Rag]. For brief descriptions of the Al-V and Ni-V phase diagrams, see [2005Rag]. The Nb-V phase diagram [Massalski2] depicts a continuous solid solution between Nb and V with a congruently melting minimum at 1860 °C.

## Ternary Systems

For updates of the Al-Nb-Ni and Al-Ni-V ternary systems, see [2006Rag] and [2005Rag], respectively. The compilation of [1995Vil] gives an isothermal section at 1000 °C for the Al-Nb-V system. The review of the Nb-Ni-V system by [1991Gup] presents an isothermal section at 1050 °C.

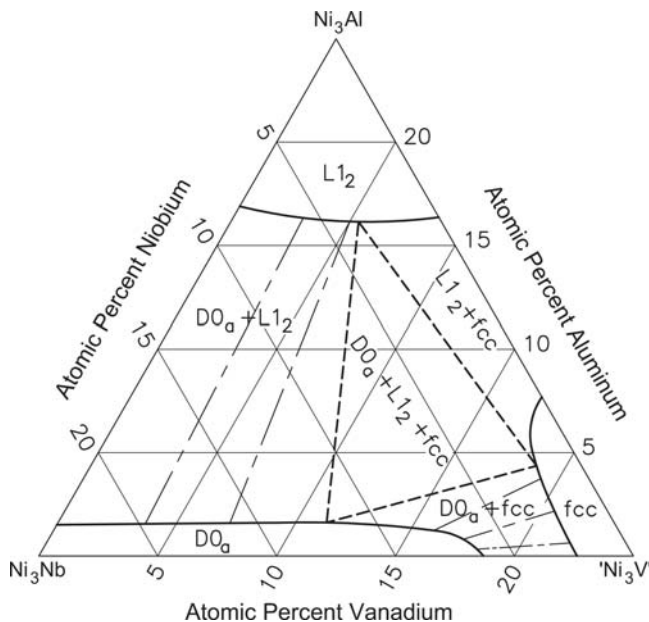
## Quaternary Phase Equilibria

With starting metals of 99.99 mass% Al, 99.9 mass% Nb, 99.9 mass% Ni, and 99.9 mass% V, [2006Sog] arc melted 20 quaternary alloys with a constant Ni content of 75

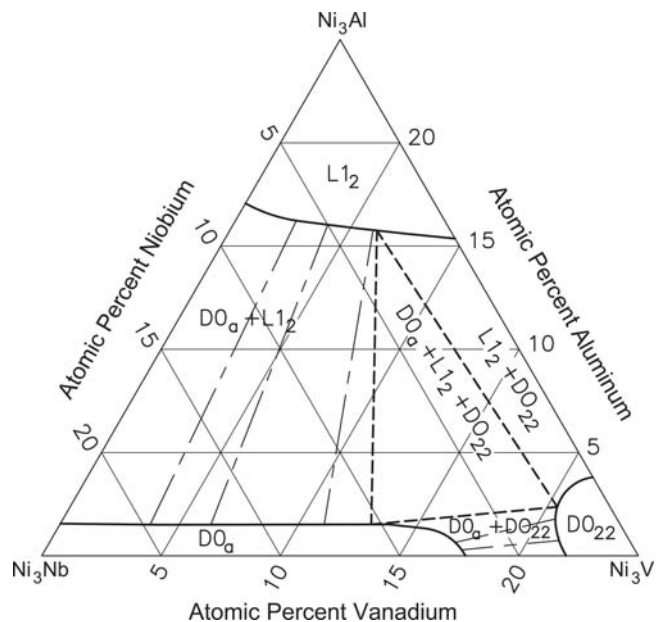
at.%. The alloys were annealed at 1100 or 1000 °C for 7 days and quenched in water. The phase equilibria were studied by optical and scanning electron microscopy, x-ray diffraction, and wavelength dispersive spectroscopy. The measured compositions of the phases in equilibrium were listed. The isothermal sections constructed by them at a constant Ni content of 75 at.% at 1100 and 1000 °C are shown in Fig. 1 and 2. At 1100 °C (Fig. 1), the  $\text{Ni}_3\text{Nb}$ -based  $\text{DO}_a$  phase forms tie-lines with the  $\text{Ni}_3\text{Al}$ -based  $\text{L}_{12}$  phase as well as with the face-centered cubic (fcc) solid solution at the “ $\text{Ni}_3\text{V}$ ” corner. At 1000 °C (Fig. 2), the  $\text{Ni}_3\text{V}$ -based  $\text{DO}_{22}$  phase is present in place of the fcc solid solution.

## References

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- 1995Vil:** P. Villars, A. Prince, and H. Okamoto, Al-Ni-Ru, *Handbook of Ternary Alloy Phase Diagrams*, Vol. 4, ASM International, 1995, p 4145-4146
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- 2006Sog:** W. Soga, Y. Kaneno, and T. Takasugi, Phase Relation and Microstructure in Multi-Phase Intermetallic Alloys Based on  $\text{Ni}_3\text{Al}$ - $\text{Ni}_3\text{Nb}$ - $\text{Ni}_3\text{V}$  Pseudo-Ternary Alloy System, *Intermetallics*, 2006, **14**, p 170-179



**Fig. 1** Al-Nb-Ni-V isothermal section at 75 at.% Ni and at 1100 °C [2006Sog]



**Fig. 2** Al-Nb-Ni-V isothermal section at 75 at.% Ni and at 1000 °C [2006Sog]